PROPOSED GREAT LAKES TEST BED – KEWEENAW WATERWAY AREA

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GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE RIVER SYSTEM



GREAT LAKES – ST. LAWRENCE REGION

Economy

- Population: > 107 million people
- US\$6 trillion regional economy
- Per capita GDP ~ US\$50,000
- ~ 30% US/Canadian economic activity & workforce
- World's 3rd largest economy ... (if the Great Lakes Region was its own country)

Environment

- ~ 20% world's surface fresh water
- ~ 17,000 km of beaches & coastline
- \$7 billion fishery
- Drinking water: > 40 million people
- World's largest <u>inland</u> waterway: > 3,800 kilometers, 100+ commercial ports



GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE MARITIME STRATEGY



- Governors' & Premiers' Maritime Initiative - multi-year effort to double maritime trade.
- Focus includes port infrastructure, autonomous vessels, related efficiencies
- **Regional strengths** maritime, automobile manufacturing, IT
- Smart Ships Coalition launched:
 - Collaborations w/Norwegian Forum for Autonomous Ships (NFAS)
 - Establish Great Lakes **Test Bed**
- Develop recommendations w/in one year
 - improve technology, safety & public acceptance

GREAT LAKES COMMERCIAL FLEET



Median Fleet Age:

- US: 1973, n = 55
- Canadian: 1993, n = 81



- Bulk cargo, tankers
- Container potential
- Short-sea potential (avoid congestion via trucks)

GREAT LAKES AUTONOMOUS VEHICLES NICHE















DRIVER: RESEARCH, SURVEYING & ADVANCED 3-D MAPPING (BATHYMETRY, HABITAT)









GREAT LAKES SMART SHIP TEST BED NEEDS

- American Center for Mobility linkage
 - Cybersecurity
 - Sensors, sensor fusion, etc.
- Contribute to **port infrastructure** (harbor bathymetry)
- Incident response
- Cost saving assessments (personnel, fuel)
- Workforce development training & education
- Coast Guard collaboration *Risk-based* approach to decision-making, safety, liability and compensation



PROPOSED GREAT LAKES TEST BED: RTK AND VRS GPS/GNSS COVERAGE REGION



VARYING TYPES OF SURVEY ENVIRONMENTS



- Open "sea" conditions
- Fjord-like environments
- Sub-arctic conditions



VARYING TYPES OF SURVEY ENVIRONMENTS

TEST BED OBJECTIVES

- Demonstrate how autonomous vehicles operate on Great Lakes-St. Lawrence system In our environment) via testing/proof of concept
- Move region forward in adoption of autonomous technologies that enable smarter marine operations providing knowledge & opportunities (programming, cybersecurity)
- Stimulate entrepreneurial advancements leading to efficiencies, greater stewardship, and positive economic impacts for Great Lakes coastal communities
- Catalyze regional partnerships, leverage advancements in other commercial sectors, (i.e. self-driving cars, unmanned aerial systems), to benefit marine environment with technology, application, workforce development

AUTONOMOUS VESSEL TEST BED REQUIREMENTS?

- Waterfront University Campus w/deep water docking/Test & Evaluation Center
- Real-Time Kinematic (RTK) and Virtual Reference Stations (VRS) GPS/GNSS technology
- Typical underwater landscapes of coastal survey areas of operation
- Access to:
 - "sandy" & "rocky" coastlines
 - "urban" waterways mixed commercial and recreational traffic
 - acoustic test range
 - "Arctic like" environments: shore fast ice, "bergy bits," marginal ice zones
- Ability to visualize bottom signature types
- ABET Accredited Surveying Engineering Program
- **Computational** Facilities (programming, cybersecurity)
- Collaborations: NOAA, USGS, USCOE, UofM, other universities

n mini programme

Great Lakes Research Center

STATE TEST BED DESIGNATION

- Formal designation (Michigan Office of the Great Lakes => Michigan Technological University) in process
 - Kick-off August 2018
- Two years funding May 2018
- Incorporate rules (safety zone, other) imposed by US Coast Guard
- Host entity (MTU) & community acceptance/commitment
 - staff, financial resources: support (monitoring, tracking, reporting, etc.)

TEST BED DESIGNATION

- Coast Guard driver: Hazards to public & environment
 - Test bed by itself is **not** a hazard
 - Autonomous vehicle/vessel = potential hazard
- Vessel **safety zone** ("proximity" zone, "danger" zone)
- Licensed mariner presence
- Joint testing (collision avoidance, COLREGS, sensor fusion, human interaction)
- Navigation rules, legal issues, harmonization w/Transport Canada
- Training

QUESTIONS?

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